

## DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY<sup>1</sup>

The Pentagon

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Assistant Secretary of the Army (Logistics)-----	COURTNEY JOHNSON.
Assistant Secretary of the Army (Manpower, Personnel and Reserve Forces)-----	DEWEY SHORT.
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Chief of Public Information-----	MAJ. GEN. WM. W. QUINN.
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Military Assistant-----	MAJ. FRANK R. PAGNOTTA.
Director, Office of Analysis and Review-----	CARL W. CLEWLOW.
Office, Assistant Secretary of the Army (Financial Management):	
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Assistant Executive-----	LT. COL. KENNETH G. TAYLOR.
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Chief, Office of Fiscal and Accounting Policy-----	W. RUSSELL ROANE.
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Administrative Officer-----	CWO S. T. STAGG III.
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Executive-----	COL. WILLIAM H. GURNEE, JR.
Assistant Executive-----	LT. COL. NED I. LOONEY.
Assistant Executive (Administrative)-----	CWO C. R. HAERLE.
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Special Assistant for Procurement-----	BRADLEY L. WELFARE, JR.
Special Assistant-----	GUERIN TODD.
Director of Industrial Mobilization-----	MILBURNE WEBB.
Chief, Requirements and Planning Division-----	COL. WARREN E. BESSE.
Chief, Procurement Division-----	LT. COL. ROGER L. LAWSON.
Chief, Distribution and Services Division-----	COL. GUY O. DEYOUNG, JR.

<sup>1</sup> Organization chart on page 615.

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Army Policy Member, Armed Services Procurement Regulations Committee.....	LT. COL. WILLIAM W. THYBONY.
Small Business Adviser to the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Logistics).....	JACK W. ASKINS.
Chairman, Army Contract Adjustment Board.....	BRADLEY L. WELFARE, JR.
Chairman, Army Contract Appeals Panel, Armed Services Board of Contract Appeals.....	LOUIS SPECTOR.
Chairman, Armed Services Explosives Safety Board.....	COL. A. W. HAMILTON III.
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Assistant Executive.....	LT. COL. A. J. HOEBEKE.
Assistant Executive.....	LT. COL. J. V. GALLOWAY.
Special Assistant for Personnel Security.....	FRANCIS X. PLANT.
Chief, Civil Works Division.....	RICHARD A. HERTZLER.
Chief, Properties and Installations Division.....	COL. A. D. CHAFFIN, JR.
Chief, Manpower Control Division.....	LT. COL. D. V. SMART.
Chief, Reserve Forces Division.....	LT. COL. T. F. HOOPER.
Chief, Personnel Management Division.....	LT. COL. F. D. CLARKE.
Chief, Security Division.....	LT. COL. J. W. PRICE.
Chief, Special Projects Division.....	LT. COL. H. M. BRUMFIELD.
Chief, Personnel Actions Division.....	MAJ. FELIX KAMPSCHROER.
Director, Army Council of Review Boards.....	MAJ. GEN. J. G. VAN HOUTEN.
Chairman, Army Board for Correction of Military Records.....	GORDON D. TAFT.
Office, Director of Research and Development:	
Deputy Director.....	DR. EDWARD G. WITTING.
Special Assistant to the Director.....	DR. JOHN L. SCHWAB.
Special Assistant to the Director.....	LT. COL. W. D. SYDNOR.
Executive.....	COL. OSCAR G. GOODHAND.
Assistant Executive.....	LT. COL. STANLEY Y. KENNEDY.
Office, General Counsel:	
Deputy General Counsel.....	WILLIAM R. COMPTON.
Assistant, Manpower, Personnel and Reserve Forces.....	FRED M. COUGHLIN.
Assistant, Civil-Military Affairs.....	SHERRY B. MYERS.
Assistant, Financial Management.....	WILLIAM P. WESTON.
Assistant, Logistics.....	EDMUND C. BURNETT.
Assistant, Research and Development.....	BRUCE M. DOCHERTY.
Office, Chief of Public Information:	
Deputy Chief.....	BRIG. GEN. CHESTER V. CLIFTON.
Office, Chief of Legislative Liaison:	
Deputy Chief.....	BRIG. GEN. H. A. GERHARDT.
Executive.....	LT. COL. JOHN W. LUNDBERG, JR.
Chief, Congressional Investigations Division.....	COL. W. H. JOHNSON, JR.
Chief, Legislative Division.....	COL. J. K. GAYNOR.
Chief, Congressional Liaison and Inquiry Division.....	COL. GEORGE B. SLOAN.
Chief, Plans and Projects Division.....	COL. L. N. TAYLOR, JR.
Chief, Special Operations Division.....	LT. COL. J. W. B. WALTERS.
Chief, Administrative Office.....	JAMES CALLAHAN.
Office, Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Army:	
Deputy Administrative Assistant.....	JAMES C. COOK.
Assistant for Management.....	ROSWELL M. YINGLING.
Assistant for Security and Personnel.....	JOHN G. CONNELL, JR.

## Office, Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Army—Continued

Director, Defense Supply Service—Washington	CHELSEA L. HENSON.
Director, Defense Telephone Service—Washington	EVERETT L. BUTLER.
Chairman, Security Screening Board	JOHN G. CONNELL, JR.
Executive Secretary, Security Review Board	BEATTY R. JULIEN.

## OFFICE, CHIEF OF STAFF

Chief of Staff, United States Army	GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER.
Vice Chief of Staff	GEN. GEORGE H. DECKER.
Secretary of the General Staff	MAJ. GEN. CHARLES H. BONESTEEL III.

## ARMY GENERAL STAFF

Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel	LT. GEN. JAMES F. COLLINS.
Deputy Chief of Staff for Military Operations	LT. GEN. JOHN C. OAKES.
Deputy Chief of Staff for Logistics	LT. GEN. ROBERT W. COLGLAZIER, JR.
Comptroller of the Army	LT. GEN. WILLIAM S. LAWTON.
Chief of Research and Development	LT. GEN. ARTHUR G. TRUDEAU.
Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence	MAJ. GEN. JOHN M. WILLEMS.
Assistant Chief of Staff for Reserve Components	MAJ. GEN. JOHN W. BOWEN.
Chief of Civil Affairs	MAJ. GEN. ARMISTEAD D. MEAD.

## STAFF

Chief, Army Reserve and ROTC Affairs	MAJ. GEN. FREDERICK M. WARREN.
The Inspector General	MAJ. GEN. EDWARD H. McDANIEL.
The Judge Advocate General	MAJ. GEN. GEORGE W. HICKMAN, JR.
Chief, National Guard Bureau	MAJ. GEN. DONALD W. MCGOWAN.
The Adjutant General	MAJ. GEN. ROBERT V. LEE.
Chief of Chaplains	MAJ. GEN. FRANK A. TOBEY.
Chief of Finance	MAJ. GEN. PAUL A. MAYO.
Chief of Information	MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM W. QUINN.
Chief of Military History	BRIG. GEN. JAMES A. NORELL.
The Provost Marshal General	MAJ. GEN. HAYDON L. BOATNER.

## TECHNICAL STAFFS AND SERVICES

Chief Chemical Officer	MAJ. GEN. MARSHALL STUBBS.
Chief of Engineers	LT. GEN. EMERSON C. ITSCHNER.
Chief of Ordnance	LT. GEN. JOHN H. HINRICHS.
The Quartermaster General	MAJ. GEN. ANDREW T. MCNAMARA.
Chief Signal Officer	MAJ. GEN. RALPH T. NELSON.
The Surgeon General	LT. GEN. LEONARD D. HEATON.
Chief of Transportation	MAJ. GEN. FRANK S. BESSON, JR.

## UNITED STATES CONTINENTAL ARMY COMMAND

Commanding General	GEN. BRUCE C. CLARKE.
Chief, Liaison Office, Washington, D.C.	COL. WILLIAM H. BACH.
CG, First United States Army (Governors Island, N.Y.)	LT. GEN. EDWARD J. O'NEILL.
CG, Second United States Army (Fort George G. Meade, Md.)	LT. GEN. GEORGE W. READ, JR.
CG, Third United States Army (Fort McPherson, Ga.)	LT. GEN. HERBERT B. POWELL.
CG, Fourth United States Army (Fort Sam Houston, Tex.)	LT. GEN. EDWARD T. WILLIAMS.
CG, Fifth United States Army (Chicago, Ill.)	LT. GEN. WILLIAM H. ARNOLD.
CG, Sixth United States Army (Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.)	LT. GEN. ROBERT M. CANNON.
CG, Military District of Washington, U.S. Army	MAJ. GEN. CHARLES K. GAILEY, JR.

## ARMY COMPONENT COMMANDS OF UNIFIED COMMANDS

United States Army Air Defense Command.....	LT. GEN. CHARLES E. HART.
United States Army, Europe.....	GEN. CLYDE D. EDDLEMAN.
United States Army, Pacific.....	GEN. ISAAC D. WHITE.
United States Army, Caribbean.....	MAJ. GEN. THEODORE F. BOGART.
United States Army, Alaska.....	MAJ. GEN. JOHN H. MICHAELIS.

**CREATION AND AUTHORITY.**—The Department of War was established as an executive department at the seat of government by an act approved August 7, 1789 (1 Stat. 49; 5 U. S. C. 181). The Secretary of War was established as its head and his powers were those entrusted to him by the President.

The National Security Act of 1947 (61 Stat. 499; 5 U. S. C. 171) created the National Military Establishment. The Department of War was designated the Department of the Army and the title of its Secretary became Secretary of the Army. The Department of the Air Force and the United States Air Force were established as a separate department and armed service, respectively, and certain functions, property, personnel, and records were transferred by the Secretary of Defense from the Department of the Army to the newly created Department of the Air Force.

The National Security Act Amendments of 1949 (63 Stat. 578; 5 U. S. C. 171) established the Department of Defense as an executive department of the Government, and provided that the Department of the Army, the Department of the Navy, and the Department of the Air Force be military departments within the Department of Defense. The National Security Act Amendments of 1949 created in the Department of the Army the offices of Comptroller and Deputy Comptroller of the Army.

The Army Organization Act of 1950 (now in 10 U. S. C. 3012, 3062) provided the statutory basis for the internal organization of the Army and the Department of the Army. The act consolidated and revised the numerous

earlier laws, incorporated various adjustments made necessary by the National Security Act of 1947 and other post-war enactments, and provided for the organization of the Department of the Army in a single comprehensive statute, with certain minor exceptions. In general, the act followed the policy of vesting broad organizational powers in the Secretary of the Army, subject to delegation by him, rather than specifying the duties of subordinate officers.

**MISSION.**—The Department of the Army is charged with the responsibility of providing support for national and international policy and the security of the United States by planning, directing, and reviewing the military and civil operations of the Department of the Army, to include the organization, training, and equipping of land forces of the United States for the conduct of prompt and sustained combat operations on land in accordance with plans for national security.

**COMMAND OF THE ARMY.**—Command of the Army is exercised by the President through the Secretary of Defense and the Secretary of the Army, who directly represent him; and, under the law and decisions of the Supreme Court, their acts are the President's acts, and their directions and orders are the President's directions and orders.

The major commands of the Army are the United States Continental Army Command; United States Army Air Defense Command; United States Army, Europe; United States Army, Pacific; United States Army, Caribbean; and United States Army, Alaska.

### **Secretary of the Army**

The Secretary of the Army is the head of the Department of the Army. Subject to the direction, authority, and control of the President as Commander in Chief and of the Secretary of Defense, the Secretary of the Army is responsible for and has the authority to conduct all affairs of the Department of the Army, including but not limited to those necessary or appropriate for the training, operations, administration, logistical support and maintenance, welfare, preparedness, and effectiveness of the Army, including research and development, and such other activities as may be prescribed by the President or the Secretary of Defense as authorized by law.

He is held responsible for the performance of the Army's mission in occupied areas, and for the protection of all installations and facilities within the United States, its Territories, and the District of Columbia, which are vital to the national security.

He is responsible for certain civil functions, such as the defense, maintenance, care, and operation of the Panama Canal; major matters concerning supervision and direction of the Great Lakes-Saint Lawrence navigation improvements, as well as some matters relating to the Saint Lawrence River hydroelectric power project; the civil works program of the Corps of Engineers, including such activities as waterways improvement, flood control, regulation of the use of navigable waters of the United States, approval of plans for construction of bridges and issuance of permits for other works upon navigable waters, and power and irrigation developments; construction of national monuments and memorials; and such other activities of a civil nature as may be prescribed by higher authority or authorized by law.

He is a member of the Armed Forces Policy Council, established by the National Security Act of 1947, as

amended. He heads the Army Policy Council (see page 154).

In the absence of the Secretary of the Army, the Under Secretary acts as Secretary; in the absence of the Secretary and the Under Secretary, the Assistant Secretaries in the order fixed by their length of service as such, act as Secretary.

### **Under Secretary of the Army**

The Under Secretary of the Army acts as deputy to the Secretary of the Army, and is his principal civilian assistant.

### **Assistant Secretary of the Army (Financial Management)**

Subject to the direction and control of the Secretary of the Army, the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Financial Management) is authorized to act for and with the authority of the Secretary of the Army within the fields of responsibility as delineated below. He is designated as the Assistant Secretary to whom the Comptroller of the Army is directly responsible under the provisions of section 402 (b) of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, and as such he directs and supervises the performance within the Department of the Army of all functions assigned or delegated to the Comptroller of the Army, including those contemplated by title IV of the act approved August 10, 1949 (63 Stat. 585; 5 U. S. C. 172-172j). The Assistant Secretary of the Army (Financial Management) is responsible for all fiscal and financial management activities of the Army including: budgeting and funding; development and evaluation of accounting systems; auditing; and financial assistance to private contractors, such as guaranteed loans, advance payments, and progress payments. He is responsible for management engineering policy and programs and automatic data processing systems for business-type

application; claims; reports of survey; matters pertaining to loss of funds; National Board for Promotion of Rifle Practice; the United States Soldiers' Home; and the Alaska Communication System. The Assistant Secretary of the Army (Financial Management) is also responsible for National Security Council matters; intelligence; international security matters, other than Military Assistance Programs; Canal Zone Government and Panama Canal Company affairs; and for staff support of the Army Policy Council, and of Secretarial participation in the Armed Forces Policy Council and the Joint Secretaries. He is responsible for the coordination of Army Aviation Affairs with civil and military aviation activities. He is also the Army member of the Air Coordinating Committee.

**Assistant Secretary of the Army  
(Logistics)**

Subject to the direction and control of the Secretary of the Army, the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Logistics) is authorized and directed to act for the Secretary of the Army within the following listed fields of responsibility: procurement (to include contracting for personal property and services) and production; logistical single manager activities and materiel management, including storage, distribution, maintenance, and disposition; communications, medical, transportation, and other service activities of the technical services. He is responsible for Army participation in the Military Assistance Programs (exclusive of Financial Management); materiel and materials requirements; industrial mobilization; and industrial labor relations. The Assistant Secretary of the Army (Logistics) is also responsible for real property for industrial facilities and logistical installations and construction of industrial facilities funded from procurement of equip-

ment and missiles, Army appropriations, and physical security of industrial facilities. He is responsible for the Army Panel, Armed Services Board of Contract Appeals; Army Contract Adjustment Board; and the Armed Services Explosives Safety Board.

**Assistant Secretary of the Army  
(Manpower, Personnel and Reserve Forces)**

Subject to the direction and control of the Secretary of the Army, the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Manpower, Personnel and Reserve Forces) is authorized and directed to act for the Secretary of the Army within his respective fields of responsibility and as further directed by the Secretary. The assigned fields of responsibility are: manpower; personnel; reserve components of the Army and the Reserve Officers' Training Corps; stationing of units and activities; all personnel security matters; industrial personnel and facilities security clearances, and all other industrial security matters except physical security; health, morale, safety, and welfare matters; Army exchanges; establishment and operation of commissary stores; military history; the Army Council of Review Boards and its component boards, including the Army Discharge Review Board, the Army Disability Review Board, the Army Board of Review for Eliminations, the Army Physical Disability Appeal Board, the Army Security Review Board, and the Ad Hoc Review Board; the Army Board for Correction of Military Records; the Army Incentive Awards Board; senior Army member of the Department of Defense Reserve Forces Policy Board; Army member of Department of Defense Manpower and Personnel Council; Security Review Board; Security Screening Board; and the Per Diem, Travel and Transportation Allowance Committee; civil functions of the Department of the Army including civil works of

the Corps of Engineers and national cemeterial program of the Quartermaster Corps; real property except for industrial facilities and logistical installations; housing and public quarters; and military construction except industrial construction financed from procurement of equipment and missiles appropriations. He is responsible for continental defense continuity of Government operations, and Army participation in Federal civil defense program.

#### **Director of Research and Development**

The Director of Research and Development is responsible to the Secretary of the Army for the Army Research and Development Program, including the design of new items and the provision of developmental and design models for test and evaluation. The Director also serves as an Army member of the Research and Engineering Policy Council of the Department of Defense.

#### **General Counsel**

The General Counsel is directly responsible to the Secretary of the Army. He serves as civilian legal adviser to the Secretary. In addition, he provides legal advice and assistance to the Under Secretary, the Assistant Secretaries of the Army, and the Director of Research and Development.

#### **Chief of Public Information**

The Chief of Public Information is directly responsible to the Secretary of the Army and is responsive to requirements of the Chief of Staff in all matters pertaining to public understanding of the Army. He initiates, processes, and coordinates the release of information relating to public understanding of the Army; advises the Secretary of the Army, the Chief of Staff, and agencies of the Department

of Defense on public information matters involving the Army; and, in accordance with policies established by the Secretary of Defense, coordinates and supervises, through the Office of the Chief of Staff, the worldwide implementation of public information policies and programs of the Department of the Army.

#### **Chief of Legislative Liaison**

The Chief of Legislative Liaison formulates, coordinates, and supervises the approved legislative programs of the Army (except for appropriation acts), and insures the maintenance of proper relationships between the Army and the Congress. He also advises the Secretary of the Army, the Under Secretary of the Army, the Assistant Secretaries of the Army, and the Chief of Staff on the situation of the Department of the Army in its relations with the Congress and on developments which may affect the legislative program of the Department of the Army.

#### **Administrative Assistant**

The Administrative Assistant serves as the career civilian assistant to the Secretary of the Army. He advises the Secretary on matters of administrative policy, undertakes management and special projects as directed by the Secretary, and acts for the Secretary in many official matters not requiring his personal attention. He is responsible for the effective administration of the Office, Secretary of the Army, including comprehensive management programs, coordination of Secretarial level actions, personnel administration, correspondence and records administration, and the provision of certain administrative and office services to the Headquarters, Department of the Army and the Department of Defense at the seat of government. He acts for the Secretary on employee grievances arising in the Department and assures,

as Employment Policy Officer, conformity of the Department with Federal policy. He administers, pursuant to the policy direction of the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Manpower, Personnel and Reserve Forces), the Department of the Army civilian personnel security program.

#### **Army Policy Council**

The Army Policy Council is the

senior policy advisory council of the Department of the Army. It provides the central clearinghouse for consideration and disposition of important matters of Army policy by the Secretary, Under Secretary, Assistant Secretaries, Director of Research and Development, Chief of Staff, Vice Chief of Staff, Deputy Chiefs of Staff, Chief of Research and Development, Comptroller of the Army, and certain regular observers.

### **Army Staff**

The Army Staff is the military staff of the Secretary of the Army at the seat of government which is presided over by the Chief of Staff. It includes the Chief of Staff and his immediate assistants, the General Staff and other Staff agencies including the Technical Staffs. The Army Staff renders professional advice and assistance to the Secretary of the Army, the Under Secretary of the Army, the Assistant Secretaries of the Army, and the Director of Research and Development. It is the duty of the Army Staff to:

Prepare for such employment of the Army and for such recruiting, organizing, supplying, equipping, training, serving, mobilizing, and demobilizing of the Army as will assist the execution of any power, duty, or function of the Secretary or the Chief of Staff.

Investigate and report upon the efficiency of the Army and its preparation for military operations.

Prepare detailed instructions for the execution of approved plans and to supervise the execution of such plans and instructions.

Act as the agent of the Secretary of the Army and the Chief of Staff in coordinating the action of all organizations of the Department of the Army.

Perform such other duties not otherwise assigned by law as may be prescribed by the Secretary of the Army.

#### **Chief of Staff**

The Chief of Staff is the principal military adviser of the Secretary of the Army and is charged by him with the planning, development, execution, review, and analysis of the Army program. The Chief of Staff, under the direction of the Secretary of the Army, supervises all members and organizations of the Army, performs the duties prescribed for him by the National Security Act of 1947 and other laws, and performs such other military duties not otherwise assigned by law as may be assigned to him by the President or by the Secretary of the Army. Except as otherwise prescribed by law, by the President, or by the Secretary of Defense, the Chief of Staff performs his duties under the direction of the Secretary of the Army. The Chief of Staff, by virtue of his position, takes rank above all officers on the active list of the Army, Navy, and Air Force, except the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and except the Chief of Naval Operations and the Chief of Staff, United States Air Force, if those latter two officers' appointments, as such,



antedate his. The Chief of Staff presides over the Army Staff. He is directly responsible to the Secretary of the Army for the efficiency of the Army, its state of preparation for military operations and plans therefor. He transmits to the Secretary of the Army plans and recommendations prepared by the Army Staff, advises him in regard thereto, and, upon the approval of plans or recommendations by the Secretary of the Army, acts as the agent of the Secretary of the Army in carrying the same into effect.

**VICE CHIEF OF STAFF.**—The Vice Chief of Staff is the principal assistant and adviser to the Chief of Staff. By delegation of the Chief of Staff, the Vice Chief of Staff has authority to perform any statutory or other duties

which the Chief of Staff is required or authorized to perform with respect to the Department of the Army. In the performance of his duties, the Vice Chief of Staff is responsible for effective administration and management in the Army Staff and insures coordination of the Deputy Chiefs of Staff and the heads of Army Staff agencies reporting to the Chief of Staff.

**SECRETARY OF THE GENERAL STAFF.**—The Secretary of the General Staff is the principal administrative assistant to, and takes action for, the Chief of Staff and the Vice Chief of Staff on matters not requiring their personal attention. In addition, he administers and coordinates the internal activities of the Office of the Chief of Staff.

### Army General Staff

The Army General Staff is the principal element of the Army Staff. It consists of designated commissioned officers assigned to the offices of Chief of Staff, Deputy Chiefs of Staff, Comptroller of the Army, Chief of Research and Development, Assistant Chiefs of Staff, General Staff Committee on National Guard and Reserve Policy (resident members only), Chief of Civil Affairs and such other offices as may be designated by the Secretary of the Army. Under the direction of the Chief of Staff the Army General Staff renders professional advice and assistance to the Secretary of the Army, the Under Secretary of the Army, the Assistant Secretaries of the Army, and the Director of Research and Development, in providing broad basic policies and plans for the Commanding General, United States Continental Army Command, the commanding generals of the Zone of Interior Armies and the Oversea Army Commands, the Commanding General, Military District of Washington, the Commanding

General, United States Army Air Defense Command and the heads of other Army staff agencies to enable them to prepare and execute detailed programs for the development of the Army as a well-balanced and efficient military team. The heads of staff agencies are responsible for the development, execution, review, and analysis of programs for which they have been designated as program directors. The Army General Staff specifically assists the Secretary in the preparation and issuance of directives in the name of the Secretary of the Army to implement plans and policies and in the supervision of the execution and implementation of these directives.

**DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR MILITARY OPERATIONS.**—The Deputy Chief of Staff for Military Operations is responsible to the Chief of Staff for directing, supervising, and coordinating the preparation of all Army plans (including Army aspects of joint plans) and of the troop basis for major units and deployments; for directing,

supervising, and coordinating the execution of approved Army plans in all military operational activities, and coordinating implementing plans therefor; for advising the Chief of Staff on Joint Chiefs of Staff matters; and for reviewing, coordinating, and recommending the Army position on National Security Council and Operations Coordinating Board matters. The Deputy Chief of Staff for Military Operations is the Army Operations Deputy for the Joint Chiefs of Staff. He has Army Staff responsibility for all strategic, tactical, and military organization and training matters and activities of the Department of the Army. He has principal Army Staff responsibility for Army aviation, civil affairs, atomic weapons, guided missiles and chemical, biological, and radiological weapons. In addition to the foregoing, the Deputy Chief of Staff for Military Operations exercises direct supervision and control of the following, to include their organization and functions: the Chief of Civil Affairs, the Chief of Military History, and the Superintendent, United States Military Academy.

**DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PERSONNEL.**—The Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel is responsible to the Chief of Staff for directing, supervising, and coordinating all matters pertaining to (1) military and civilian personnel administration and management for all components of the Department of the Army, and (2) the provision of troop information and education, administrative, protective, and personnel services to the Army. In addition to the foregoing, the Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel exercises direct supervision and control of the following, to include their organization and functions: The Adjutant General, the Chief of Chaplains, and The Provost Marshal General.

**DIRECTOR OF THE WOMEN'S ARMY CORPS.**—The Director of the Women's Army Corps advises the Secretary of the Army and the Chief of Staff on

matters relating to the Women's Army Corps. The Office of the Director, Women's Army Corps, is assigned to the Office, Chief of Staff, and is attached for administrative purposes to the Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel.

**DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR LOGISTICS.**—The Deputy Chief of Staff for Logistics, under the functional supervision of the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Logistics) and under the direct supervision and control of the Chief of Staff, plans for and supervises Army activities in purchasing, contracting, and other procurement and related industrial matters, and in general supply and logistics services; exercises controls over policies, procedures, standards, funds, manpower, and personnel which are essential to the discharge of this responsibility, including the development of logistic doctrine and manuals, and supervision of the conduct of logistic training; has primary Department of the Army responsibility for Department of Defense Single Manager Agencies prescribed by the Secretary of the Army and Assistant Secretary of the Army (Logistics) in the areas of traffic management, subsistence, and clothing and textile material. In addition thereto, he directs and controls the Technical Staffs and Services, except as to the civil functions of the Engineers. On matters of health, medical care of troops, and utilization of professional medical personnel, The Surgeon General has direct access to the Secretary of the Army and the Chief of Staff.

**COMPTROLLER OF THE ARMY.**—The Comptroller of the Army is under the direction and supervision of, and is directly responsible to, the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Financial Management), by delegation of the Secretary of the Army. The Comptroller of the Army is concurrently responsible to the Chief of Staff. The Comptroller of the Army integrates the review and analysis of Army programs, and formulates, coordinates, and su-

pervises accounting, fiscal, audit, budgetary, statistical, and management engineering activities of the Army, including the supervision of legislative policies and programs pertaining to appropriation acts. Within his scope of responsibility, the Comptroller's relationship to the Chief of Staff and the Army Staff corresponds to that of a deputy chief of staff. The Chief of Finance is under the direct supervision and control of the Comptroller of the Army.

**CHIEF OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.**—The Chief of Research and Development is responsible to the Chief of Staff for planning, coordinating, directing, and supervising all Army research and development activities, to include those pertaining to materiel, operations, human resources, and global environmental research. Within his scope of responsibility, the Chief of Research and Development's relationship to the Chief of Staff and the Army Staff is that of a deputy chief of staff. In the fulfillment of his responsibilities, the Chief of Research and Development deals directly with the Technical Staffs and Services.

**ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, INTELLIGENCE.**—The Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence, provides for, plans, coordinates, and supervises the collection and evaluation of information and the production, maintenance, and dissemination of intelligence pertaining to the war potential, topography, military forces, and military activities of foreign countries; monitors the procurement, training, and assignment of military intelligence personnel; advises on counterintelligence matters and supervises counterintelligence activities; supervises military mapping; performs the Army cryptologic functions; and provides the official channel of liaison between the Army and foreign military personnel in the United States. He has principal Army Staff responsibility for combat surveillance, target acquisition, and coordination of weather matters.

**ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR RESERVE COMPONENTS.**—The Assistant Chief of Staff for Reserve Components is directly responsible for Reserve Affairs to the Chief of Staff. He is responsible for: (1) development and supervision of the Reserve components control program; (2) initiation of, participation in, and monitoring of other policies and plans which affect the Reserve components; and (3) direct supervision and control of the Chief, Army Reserve and ROTC Affairs. The Reserve components of the Army are the Army National Guard of the United States and the Army Reserve (10 U. S. C. 3033, 3062). This function does not affect the functions of the Chief of the National Guard Bureau (10 U. S. C. 3015).

**GENERAL STAFF COMMITTEE ON NATIONAL GUARD AND ARMY RESERVE POLICY.**—The General Staff Committee on National Guard and Army Reserve Policy is responsible for formulating and/or reviewing all policies affecting the National Guard and the Army Reserve; for submitting recommendations thereon to the Secretary of the Army, through the Chief of Staff; and for reviewing regulations designed to carry such policies into effect.

**CHIEF OF CIVIL AFFAIRS.**—The Chief of Civil Affairs, under the direct supervision and control of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Military Operations, formulates and develops civil affairs plans and programs for the Army in consonance with established policy, and recommends policies for, and exercises General Staff supervision of, the conduct of Department of the Army activities and matters in these fields. In this capacity he is responsible for:

Relationships, derived from implied or explicit intergovernmental agreements, between the United States Armed Forces and the government and people of countries in which United States Armed Forces are or may be employed.

The assumption of authority in areas occupied by United States Armed Forces.

The planning and readiness measures requisite to the United States Army's conduct of civil affairs.

The implementation of those civil affairs policies and programs which are the responsibilities of the Depart-

ment of the Army on matters having economic, political, and social implications, but which are not the responsibility of any other agency of the Army Staff.

In addition he exercises career management authority, within overall Department of the Army policy, over members of his branch.

### Staff

The heads of Staff agencies provide advice and assistance to the Secretary of the Army, the Chief of Staff, other members of the Army Staff, and to all other elements of the Department of the Army on specialized matters for which they have been assigned responsibility. In addition to their Army Staff responsibilities, The Adjutant General, the Chief of Chaplains, the Chief of Finance, The Judge Advocate General, and The Provost Marshal General, respectively, serve as chiefs of the following branches of the Army: Adjutant General's Corps, Chaplains, Finance Corps, Judge Advocate General's Corps, and Military Police Corps. These officers command assigned troops, activities, and installations, and, in this connection, they perform the normal functions of command. In addition, they exercise career management and assignment authority over all members of their branches.

**CHIEF, ARMY RESERVE AND ROTC AFFAIRS.**—The Chief, Army Reserve and ROTC Affairs, under the direct supervision and control of the Assistant Chief of Staff for Reserve Components, participates with other agencies of the Army Staff in the formulation of the program for the development and maintenance of the Army Reserve and Reserve Officers Training Corps. He is responsible for the implementation and execution of approved plans, policies, and programs pertaining to the Army Reserve and Reserve Officers Training Corps.

**THE INSPECTOR GENERAL.**—The Inspector General inquires into and re-

ports upon matters which affect the discipline and economy of the Army and makes such inspections, investigations, surveys, studies, and reports as may be prescribed by law or regulations, or as may be directed by the Secretary of the Army, the Under Secretary of the Army, the Assistant Secretaries of the Army, or the Chief of Staff.

**THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL.**—The Judge Advocate General supervises the system of military justice throughout the Army, performs appellate review of records of trials by courts-martial as provided by the Uniform Code of Military Justice, and furnishes legal service for the Army; and serves as the chief legal adviser to the Secretary of the Army, the Chief of Staff, and all Army Staff agencies. He reports directly to the Secretary of the Army with respect to courts-martial and certain legal matters.

**CHIEF, NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU.**—The Chief, National Guard Bureau, participates with other agencies of the Army Staff and the Department of the Air Force in the formulation and administration of the program for the development and maintenance of a National Guard and the Air National Guard in the several States, Territories, and District of Columbia, trained and equipped, capable of immediate expansion to war strength, and available for service in time of war or national emergency.

**THE ADJUTANT GENERAL.**—The Adjutant General, under the direct supervision and control of the Deputy Chief

of Staff for Personnel, provides administrative and operational services for the Department of the Army in connection with the procurement, classification, assignment, promotion, transfer, and separation of military personnel; records; correspondence; decorations and awards; postal activities; publications; career management; personnel research; correctional custodial procedures; Special Services activities; and such other services as may be assigned.

**CHIEF OF CHAPLAINS.**—The Chief of Chaplains, under the direct supervision and control of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel, formulates plans, policies, and procedures for the extension of religion and morality in the Department of the Army.

**CHIEF OF FINANCE.**—The Chief of Finance, under the direct supervision and control of the Comptroller of the Army, is responsible for formulating, coordinating, and supervising plans and policies on the provision of finance service for the Army, and for providing this service, including the accounting for all disbursements and collections of funds applied in Army accounts. In addition, he is responsible for providing the liaison and for assisting other Department of the Army agencies in presenting cases before the Comptroller General and for reviewing all Department of the Army communications addressed to the Comptroller General and the General Accounting Office, except on matters pertaining to records administration.

**CHIEF OF INFORMATION.**—The Chief of Information is directly responsible to the Chief of Staff on all matters pertaining to public and troop infor-

mation. He prepares plans and policies for, and coordinates and supervises, Army public and troop information activities in accordance with policies established by the Secretary of Defense and the Secretary of the Army; develops and coordinates Department of the Army information plans and programs in support of Army basic plans and programs; and advises the Secretary of the Army, the Chief of Staff, and agencies of the Department of the Army on policy matters pertaining to public and troop information.

**CHIEF OF MILITARY HISTORY.**—The Chief of Military History, under the direct supervision and control of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Military Operations, is charged with historical matters and prepares plans and policies for, and directs and supervises, Army historical activities other than current reports.

**THE PROVOST MARSHAL GENERAL.**—The Provost Marshal General, under the direct supervision and control of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel, provides, supervises, and controls security clearances of facilities, projects, and individuals in industry requiring access to classified information or contracts; supervises military police, prisoner-of-war activities, matters of good order and discipline, movement of refugees and traffic, prevention and investigation of crime within the Army, and the apprehension of deserters and those absent without leave. He also supervises and controls the Military Police Board, Criminal Investigation Laboratory, the First Criminal Investigation Detachment, and the Enemy Prisoner of War Information Bureau.

### Technical Staffs and Services

The heads of technical staff agencies, under the direct supervision and control of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Logistics, provide advice and as-

sistance to the Secretary of the Army, the Chief of Staff, other members of the Army Staff, and to all other elements of the Department of the Army

on technical matters for which they have been assigned responsibility. As staff officers of the Department of the Army, they are responsible for the preparation of plans, estimates, and orders and for the coordination of their technical, administrative, and operational plans and activities with other agencies of the Army Staff. The heads of the technical staff are also heads of the technical services, in which capacity they command such troops, Class II activities, and installations as from time to time may be assigned. As chiefs of services, they perform the usual functions of command. (The two functions of staff and command, although vested in a single head, are separate and distinct in that each involves different responsibilities and duties; the exercise of one is not to be confused with the exercise of the other.) In addition, they develop personnel requirements and exercise career management and assignment authority, within overall Department of the Army policy, over all members of the following corps: Army Medical Service (Medical, Dental, Veterinary Medical Service, Army Nurse, and Women's Medical Specialist Corps); Ordnance Corps; Corps of Engineers; Quartermaster Corps; Transportation Corps; Signal Corps; and Chemical Corps.

**CHIEF CHEMICAL OFFICER.**—The Chief Chemical Officer studies and investigates toxicological warfare, including chemical, biological, and radiological warfare, and provides material and services pertaining to these types of warfare, except as specifically assigned to other agencies.

**CHIEF OF ENGINEERS.**—The Chief of Engineers plans, directs, and supervises an engineering, construction, and real-estate service for the Army and the Air Force (including military engineering support), and for other Government agencies as directed; plans, directs, and exercises technical supervision over the maintenance and re-

pair of real property and operation of utilities plants and systems of Army installations; provides and services the engineer material required by the Army and, as directed, for the Navy and the Air Force; provides and directs Army mapping services; administers all matters relating to construction, maintenance, and real estate necessary for the improvement of rivers, harbors, and waterways for navigation, flood control, other water uses and related purposes, and shore protection; and administers the laws for the protection and preservation of the navigable waters of the United States. The following statutory boards and commissions operate under the supervision of the Chief of Engineers: Beach Erosion Board, Board of Engineers for Rivers and Harbors, California Debris Commission, Mississippi River Commission.

**CHIEF OF ORDNANCE.**—The Chief of Ordnance provides ordnance material required for the Army and services connected therewith. He also provides such material and services for the Navy and the Air Force, as directed.

**THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.**—The Quartermaster General provides subsistence, clothing, equipment, supplies, and services connected therewith for the Army, as directed, and for the disposal of supplies and foreign excess personal property, Army-wide. He provides the basic organization and facilities through which the Secretary of the Army, in his capacity as Department of Defense Single Manager for subsistence and for clothing and textile materiel, fulfills his responsibilities for supply support requirements of the military services in terms of centrally managed subsistence and clothing and textile materiel. He also provides Quartermaster equipment, supplies, and services for the Navy and Air Force, as directed. He provides for the disposition of remains of deceased Army personnel, and as directed or agreed upon, of Navy and Air Force

personnel, and for the operation of national cemeteries.

**CHIEF SIGNAL OFFICER.**—The Chief Signal Officer provides signal services for the Department of the Army and for the other components of the Department of Defense, as directed.

**THE SURGEON GENERAL.**—The Surgeon General formulates medical and sanitary plans, policies, and procedures; provides and conducts programs to insure the health of the Army; and provides medical material and services for the Army, as directed. He also provides such material and services for the Navy and the Air Force, as directed.

**CHIEF OF TRANSPORTATION.**—The Chief of Transportation provides and secures transportation services for the Army, including technical and administrative advice and recommendations; and provides the Navy and the

Air Force with land and inland waterway transportation services for which the Army has responsibility. He provides, through the Military Traffic Management Agency, the basic organization and facilities through which the Secretary of the Army, in his capacity as Department of Defense Single Manager for Traffic Management, fulfills his responsibility incident to the procurement and use of commercial transportation services by the military services within the United States (except Alaska). Regional offices of the Military Traffic Management Agency render direct support to field elements except for the routing of passenger groups and the negotiation of rates and services, which are performed at Agency Headquarters, Washington, D.C.

### **United States Continental Army Command**

The Commanding General, United States Continental Army Command, commands the six armies within the continental United States, the Military District of Washington, United States Army, and such other units, activities, and installations as may be assigned to the United States Continental Army Command by the Headquarters, Department of the Army. He is charged with the general direction, supervision, coordination, and inspec-

tion of those matters pertaining to the development of tactics, techniques, organization, doctrine, and materiel for use by the Army in the field and with the training and training inspection of the Army in the field within the continental United States.

The Army in the field includes all types of military individuals and units of the Army Field Commands utilized in, or intended for utilization in, a theater of operations.

### **Zone of Interior Armies**

The commanding general of each of the Zone of Interior Armies and the Military District of Washington, United States Army, commands all units, activities, and installations within his Army area or the Military District of Washington, United States Army, except those specifically commanded by the head of an Administra-

tive or Technical Service or other agency of the Department of the Army. He is responsible for the operations, training, administration, services, and supply of all units, activities, and installations of his command, and for certain activities at installations reporting to Headquarters, Department of the Army.

## AREAS:

First United States Army (Hdq., Governors Island, New York 4, N. Y.)—Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, New York, Vermont.

Second United States Army (Hdq., Ft. George G. Meade, Md.)—Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Ohio.

Third United States Army (Hdq., Ft. McPherson, Ga.)—North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee.

Fourth United States Army (Hdq., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.)—Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, New Mexico.

## AREAS—continued

Fifth United States Army (Hdq., Chicago 15, Ill.)—Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, Missouri, Indiana, Iowa, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Wyoming, Colorado.

Sixth United States Army (Hdq., Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.)—Montana, Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Utah, Nevada, Arizona, California.

Military District of Washington, United States Army, with headquarters at Washington, D. C., comprises the District of Columbia and certain adjacent counties of Virginia and Maryland as prescribed.

### Army Component Commands of Unified Commands

The missions of the Commanding Generals of the Army component commands of unified commands, listed below, are set forth in directives of the Department of Defense. The Army component commands of unified commands are major field commands of the Department of the Army and consist of such subordinate commands, units, activities, and installations as may, from time to time, be assigned to

them by Headquarters, Department of the Army.

## COMMANDS:

United States Army Air Defense (Headquarters, Ent Air Force Base, Colo.).

United States Army, Europe (Headquarters, Heidelberg, Germany).

United States Army, Pacific (Headquarters, Fort Shafter, Hawaii).

United States Army, Caribbean (Headquarters, Fort Amador, C.Z.).

United States Army, Alaska (Headquarters, Elmendorf Air Force Base, Alaska).

### United States Military Academy

Superintendent \_\_\_\_\_ LT. GEN. GARRISON H. DAVIDSON.  
Commandant of Cadets \_\_\_\_\_ BRIG. GEN. CHARLES W. G. RICH.

The United States Military Academy is located at West Point, N. Y. The course is of 4 years' duration, during which the cadets receive, besides a general education, theoretical and practical training as junior officers. Cadets who complete the course satisfactorily receive the degree of Bachelor

of Science and a commission as second lieutenant in the Army. A small number may be commissioned each year in the Air Force or the Navy.

Approved.

WILBER M. BRUCKER,  
*Secretary of the Army.*

### JOINT AGENCIES AND SERVICE SCHOOLS

(See pages 202-205.)