

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY ¹

The Pentagon

Liberty 5-6700, Information: Branch 53241; during non-office hours: Branch 56640

OFFICIALS

Secretary of the Army-----	ROBERT T. STEVENS.
Under Secretary of the Army-----	CHARLES C. FINUCANE.
Assistant Secretary of the Army (Manpower and Reserve Forces)-----	HUGH M. MILTON II.
Assistant Secretary of the Army (Civil-Military Affairs)-----	GEORGE H. RODERICK.
Assistant Secretary of the Army (Logistics and Research and Development)-----	FRANK H. HIGGINS.
Assistant Secretary of the Army (Financial Management)-----	CHESTER R. DAVIS.
Chief of Public Information-----	MAJ. GEN. GILMAN C. MUDGETT.
Chief of Legislative Liaison-----	BRIG. GEN. CLARENCE J. HAUCK, JR.
General Counsel-----	FRANK G. MILLARD.
Administrative Assistant-----	JOHN W. MARTYN.
Office, Secretary of the Army:	
Executive to the Secretary-----	COL. KENNETH E. BELIEU.
Military Assistant to the Secretary-----	LT. COL. FRED C. WEYAND.
Military Assistant to the Secretary-----	LT. COL. CUYLER L. CLARK.
Military Assistant to the Secretary-----	LT. COL. JOHN F. T. MURRAY.
Special Assistant to the Secretary-----	A. TYLER PORT.
Special Assistant to the Secretary-----	LLOYD LEHRBAS.
Aide-de-Camp to the Secretary-----	CAPT. JOHN R. DAVIES.
Office, Under Secretary of the Army:	
Executive-----	COL. GEORGE E. PICKETT.
Military Assistant-----	LT. COL. HARRY C. ARCHER.
Military Assistant-----	LT. COL. JAMES L. CLARK.
Military Assistant-----	MAJ. FRANCIS A. COOCH III.
Office, Assistant Secretary of the Army (Manpower and Reserve Forces):	
Deputy-----	FRANKLIN L. ORTH.
Executive-----	COL. WILLIAM P. WANSBORO.
Assistant Executive-----	LT. COL. ALFRED MARTIN.
Special Assistant-----	DUNCAN HODGES.
Chief, Reserve Forces Branch-----	LT. COL. BEN L. ANDERSON.
Chief, Manpower Control Branch-----	LT. COL. HAROLD H. DUNWOODY.
Chief, Security Branch-----	MAJ. LAWRENCE D. SITES.
Chief, Personnel Management Branch-----	COL. GEORGE I. FORSYTHE.
Administrative Officer-----	MAJ. JOHN W. MYERS.
Review Board Council:	
Director-----	MAJ. GEN. WALTER J. MULLER.
Executive-----	COL. WILLIAM A. WALKER.
Army-Air Force Clemency and Parole Board, Executive Officer-----	LT. COL. CHARLES D. CONLEY.
Army Board for the Correction of Military Records, Chairman-----	GORDON D. TAFT.
National Board for Promotion of Rifle Practice, Executive Officer-----	COL. CHARLES G. RAU.
Armed Services Explosives Safety Board, Chairman-----	COL. RONALD B. CURRANS.

¹ Organization chart on page 583.

Office, Assistant Secretary of the Army (Civil-Military Affairs):	
Deputy	EDWARD A. BACON.
Executive	COL. ROBERT M. BURNETT.
Assistant Executive	LT. COL. JOHN H. WOHNER.
Chief, Office of International Affairs	COL. DONALD B. HARRIOTT.
Chief, Office of Civil Functions	RICHARD A. HERTZLER.
Chief, Office of Aviation Affairs	LT. COL. J. B. GREGORIE.
Chief, Office of Canal Zone Affairs	EDWARD A. BACON.
Administrative Officer	CWO ROBERT J. DUNLEAVY.
Office, Assistant Secretary of the Army (Logistics and Research and Development):	
Deputy	HENRY N. MARSH.
Executive	COL. JAMES L. GREEN.
Special Assistant (Production)	HARRY L. ERLICHER.
Chief, Services Branch	COL. ROBERT J. KASPER.
Chief, Supply Branch	COL. CHARLES L. REDMAN, JR.
Chief, Requirements and Budget Branch	COL. ROBERT L. CARDELL.
Chief, Procurement Branch	COL. ROSS R. CALDWELL.
Chief, Legal Branch	LT. COL. SHERRY B. MYERS.
Chief, Research and Development Branch	COL. GILBERT N. ADAMS.
Executive Assistant, Mutual Defense Assistance Program	LT. COL. C. B. MCMATH, JR.
Military Assistant to the Assistant Secretary	LT. COL. W. E. CAMPBELL, JR.
Chairman, Army Contract Appeals Panel, Armed Services Board of Contract Appeals	JOSEPH A. AVERY.
Chairman, Army Contract Adjustment Board	JOHN H. FANNING.
Small Business Adviser	JACK W. ASKINS.
Office, Assistant Secretary of the Army (Financial Management):	
Deputy	ROBERT D. KING.
Executive	COL. E. H. BURBA.
Assistant Executive	LT. COL. DONALD A. KERSTING.
Director, Programs Review and Analysis	CARL W. CLEWLOW.
Chief, Fiscal and Accounting Policy	W. RUSSELL ROANE.
Administrative Officer	J. L. LARCOMBE.
Office, Chief of Public Information:	
Deputy Chief	BRIG. GEN. THEODORE S. RIGGS.
Office, Chief of Legislative Liaison:	
Deputy Chief	COL. HARRY J. WHEATON.
Executive Officer	LT. COL. J. F. HOLLINGSWORTH.
Chief, Plans and Projects Division	LT. COL. CADER C. TERRELL.
Chief, Legislative Division	LT. COL. ALBERT BARKIN.
Chief, Congressional Investigation Division	BRIG. GEN. C. C. FENN (Ret.).
Chief, Liaison Division	COL. S. T. McDOWELL III.
Chief, Personnel and Administration Branch	CWO BEURELL V. RANDALL.
Office, General Counsel:	
Deputy General Counsel	LEWIS E. BERRY, JR.
Office, Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Army:	
Deputy Administrative Assistant	JAMES C. COOK.
Assistant for Management	ROSWELL M. YINGLING.
Assistant for Security and Personnel	JOHN G. CONNELL, JR.
Director, Defense Supply Service—Washington	SPENCER BURROUGHS.
Director, Defense Telephone Service—Washington	EVERETT L. BUTLER.
Chairman, Security Screening Board	JOHN G. CONNELL, JR.
Executive Secretary, Security Review Board	C. DONALD GARRETT.

OFFICE, CHIEF OF STAFF

Chief of Staff, United States Army	GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR. ¹
Vice Chief of Staff	GEN. W. B. PALMER.

¹ Gen. Taylor to succeed Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway as Chief of Staff, U. S. Army, on July 1, 1955.

The Inspector General.....	MAJ. GEN. WAYNE C. ZIMMERMAN.
Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations and Administration.....	LT. GEN. WALTER L. WEIBLE.
Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans and Research.....	LT. GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN.
Deputy Chief of Staff for Logistics.....	LT. GEN. CARTER B. MAGRUDER.
Comptroller of the Army.....	LT. GEN. LAURIN L. WILLIAMS.
Secretary of the General Staff.....	BRIG. GEN. FRANK W. MOORMAN.

ASSISTANT CHIEFS OF STAFF

Assistant Chief of Staff, G-1, Personnel.....	MAJ. GEN. DONALD P. BOOTH.
Office of Civilian Personnel.....	R. H. WILLEY.
Director of Women's Army Corps.....	COL. IRENE O. GALLOWAY.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, Intelligence.....	MAJ. GEN. ARTHUR G. TRUDEAU.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3, Operations.....	MAJ. GEN. P. D. ADAMS, Acting.

SPECIAL STAFF

Chief, National Guard Bureau.....	MAJ. GEN. EDGAR C. ERICKSON.
Chief, Army Reserve and ROTC Affairs.....	BRIG. GEN. PHILIP F. LINDEMAN.
Chief of Military History.....	MAJ. GEN. ALBERT C. SMITH.
The Judge Advocate General.....	MAJ. GEN. EUGENE M. CAFFEY.
Chief of Finance.....	MAJ. GEN. B. E. SAWYER.
Chief of Psychological Warfare.....	BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM C. BULLOCK.
Chief of Information and Education.....	MAJ. GEN. GILMAN C. MUDGETT.
Chief of Civil Affairs and Military Government.....	MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM F. MARQUAT.
The Adjutant General.....	MAJ. GEN. JOHN A. KLEIN.
The Provost Marshal General.....	MAJ. GEN. WM. H. MAGLIN.
Chief of Chaplains.....	MAJ. GEN. PATRICK J. RYAN.

TECHNICAL SERVICES

The Surgeon General.....	MAJ. GEN. S. B. HAYS.
Chief of Ordnance.....	MAJ. GEN. EMERSON L. CUMMINGS.
Chief of Engineers.....	MAJ. GEN. S. D. STURGIS, JR.
The Quartermaster General.....	MAJ. GEN. KESTER L. HASTINGS.
Chief of Transportation.....	MAJ. GEN. PAUL F. YOUNT.
Chief Signal Officer.....	MAJ. GEN. JAMES D. O'CONNELL.
Chief Chemical Officer.....	MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM M. CREASY.

CONTINENTAL ARMY COMMAND

(Fort Monroe, Va.)

Commanding General.....	GEN. JOHN E. DAHLQUIST.
Chief, Liaison Office, Washington, D. C.....	COL. LAWRENCE W. BYERS.

CONTINENTAL ARMIES

First Army (Governors Island, N. Y.).....	LT. GEN. THOMAS W. HERREN.
Second Army (Fort George G. Meade, Md.).....	LT. GEN. FLOYD L. PARKS.
Third Army (Fort McPherson, Ga.).....	LT. GEN. ALEXANDER R. BOLLING.
Fourth Army (Fort Sam Houston, Tex.).....	LT. GEN. ISAAC D. WHITE.
Fifth Army (Chicago, Ill.).....	LT. GEN. HOBART R. GAY.
Sixth Army (Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.).....	LT. GEN. WILLARD G. WYMAN.
Military District of Washington.....	MAJ. GEN. JOHN H. STOKES.

CREATION AND AUTHORITY.—The Department of War was established as an executive department at the seat of government by an act approved August 7, 1789 (1 Stat. 49; 5 U. S. C. 181). The Secretary of War was established as its head and his powers

were those entrusted to him by the President.

The National Security Act of 1947 (61 Stat. 499; 5 U. S. C. Sup. 171) created the National Military Establishment. The Department of War was designated the Department of the

Army and the title of its Secretary became Secretary of the Army. The Department of the Air Force and the United States Air Force were established as a separate department and armed service, respectively, and certain functions, property, personnel, and records were transferred by the Secretary of Defense from the Department of the Army to the newly created Department of the Air Force.

The National Security Act Amendments of 1949 (63 Stat. 578) established the Department of Defense as an executive department of the Government, and provided that the Department of the Army, the Department of the Navy, and the Department of the Air Force be military departments within the Department of Defense. The National Security Act Amendments of 1949 created in the Department of the Army the offices of Comptroller and Deputy Comptroller of the Army.

The Army Organization Act of 1950 (64 Stat. 263; 10 U. S. C. 1b) provided the statutory basis for the internal organization of the Army and the Department of the Army. The act consolidated and revised the numerous earlier laws, incorporated various adjustments made necessary by the National Security Act of 1947 and other post-war enactments, and provided for the organization of the Army Establishment in a single comprehensive statute, with certain minor exceptions. In general, the act followed the policy of vesting broad organizational powers in the Secretary of the Army, subject to delegation by him, rather than specifying the duties of subordinate officers.

MISSION.—The Department of the Army is charged with the responsibility of providing support for national and international policy and the security of the United States by planning, directing, and reviewing the military and civil operations of the Army Establishment, to include the organization,

training, and equipping of land forces of the United States for the conduct of prompt and sustained combat operations on land in accordance with plans for national security.

COMMAND OF THE ARMY.—Command of the Army is exercised by the President through the Secretary of Defense and the Secretary of the Army, who directly represent him; and, under the law and decisions of the Supreme Court, their acts are the President's acts, and their directions and orders are the President's directions and orders.

The major commands of the Army are the Continental Army Command, the six continental armies (located in the continental United States and organized geographically on the basis of six army areas), the Military District of Washington, and the oversea Army commands.

Secretary of the Army

The Secretary of the Army is the head of the Department of the Army. Subject to the direction, authority, and control of the President as Commander in Chief and of the Secretary of Defense, the Secretary of the Army is responsible for and has the authority to conduct all affairs of the Army Establishment, including but not limited to those necessary or appropriate for the training, operations, administration, logistical support and maintenance, welfare, preparedness, and effectiveness of the Army, including research and development, and such other activities as may be prescribed by the President or the Secretary of Defense as authorized by law.

He is held responsible for the performance of the Army's mission in occupied areas, and for the protection of all installations and facilities within the United States, its Territories, and the District of Columbia, which are vital to the national security.

He is responsible for certain civil functions, such as the defense, maintenance, care, and operation of the Panama Canal; the civil works program of the Corps of Engineers, including such activities as waterways improvement, flood control, regulation of the use of navigable waters of the United States, approval of plans for construction of bridges and issuance of permits for other works upon navigable waters, and power and irrigation developments; construction of national monuments and memorials; and such other activities of a civil nature as may be prescribed by higher authority or authorized by law.

He is a member of the Armed Forces Policy Council, established by the National Security Act of 1947, as amended. He heads the Army Policy Council (see page 140).

In the absence of the Secretary of the Army, the Under Secretary acts as Secretary; in the absence of the Secretary and the Under Secretary, the Assistant Secretaries in the order fixed by their length of service as such, act as Secretary.

Under Secretary of the Army

The Under Secretary of the Army acts as deputy to the Secretary of the Army, and is his principal civilian assistant in the field of general management. The Under Secretary serves as executive secretary of the Army Policy Council and as such is responsible for its overall direction.

Assistant Secretary of the Army (Manpower and Reserve Forces)

Subject to the direction and control of the Secretary of the Army, the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Manpower and Reserve Forces) is authorized and directed to act for the Secretary of the Army within his respective fields of responsibility and as further directed by the Secretary.

This authority extends not only to actions within the Army Establishment, but also to relationships and transactions with the Congress and other governmental and non-governmental organizations and individuals.

The following listed fields of responsibility are assigned to the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Manpower and Reserve Forces): manpower; personnel; reserve components of the Army and the Reserve Officers' Training Corps; troop information and education; disciplinary barracks and the custody of military prisoners; all personnel security matters; industrial personnel and facilities security clearances, and all other industrial security matters; Army exchanges; establishment and operation of commissary stores; military history; the Review Board Council, and its component boards, including the Army Discharge Review Board, the Army Disability Review Board, the Army Personnel Board, the Army Decorations Board, the Army Board of Review, and the Army Physical Disability Appeal Board; the Army Board for the Correction of Military Records; the Army-Air Force Clemency and Parole Board; the Army Incentive Awards Board; the Armed Services Explosives Safety Board; matters pertaining to the United States Soldiers' Home. In addition, he serves as President of the National Board for the Promotion of Rifle Practice, Senior Army member of the Department of Defense Reserve Forces Policy Board, and Army member of the Department of Defense Manpower and Personnel Council.

Assistant Secretary of the Army (Civil-Military Affairs)

Pursuant to the authority contained in section 101 (b) and (c), Army Organization Act of 1950 and section 302, National Security Act of 1947, as amended, the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Civil-Military Affairs) is

authorized to act for and with the authority of the Secretary of the Army, subject to his direction and control, within the field of responsibility delineated below: international security affairs, other than Mutual Defense Assistance Program; foreign relations affecting the mission of the Army, economic defense, base rights negotiations, and international monetary affairs; National Security Council and Operations Coordinating Board matters; United Nations, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and similar international organization matters; unified and specified commands; special operations, psychological warfare, unconventional warfare, and international information activities; intelligence, counterintelligence, and foreign liaison; politico-military policy of the Army; and civil affairs and military government. He is responsible for continental defense and civil defense, and for evacuation of noncombatant United States nationals from sensitive areas; for staff support of the Army Policy Council, and of secretarial participation in the Armed Forces Policy Council and the Joint Secretaries; and for coordination of secretarial contributions to the preparation of agenda for Cabinet meetings. The Assistant Secretary of the Army (Civil-Military Affairs) is also responsible for the civil functions of the Department of the Army; the Alaska Communications System; and for direction and supervision of the business aspects of the Panama Canal, including the Canal Zone Government and the Panama Canal Company. He serves as the Army member of the Air Coordinating Committee.

**Assistant Secretary of the Army
(Logistics and Research and
Development)**

The Assistant Secretary of the Army (Logistics and Research and Development) has the following assigned areas

of responsibility: research and development; applications engineering; procurement of materiel and services; production; materiel supply and maintenance; industrial mobilization; industrial labor relations; Army participation in the Mutual Defense Assistance Program; claims; command, industrial and civil real property; housing and public quarters; military construction, communications, medical, transportation, and other service activities of the Technical Services; Army Contract Appeals Panel; and Army Contract Adjustment Board.

**Assistant Secretary of the Army
(Financial Management)**

Subject to the direction and control of the Secretary of the Army, the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Financial Management) is authorized to act for and with the authority of the Secretary of the Army within the field of responsibility as delineated below. He is designated as the Secretary to whom the Comptroller of the Army is directly responsible under the provisions of section 402 (b) of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, and as such he directs and supervises the performance within the Army Establishment of all functions assigned or delegated to the Comptroller of the Army, including those contemplated by title IV of the act approved August 10, 1949 (63 Stat. 585; 5 U. S. C. 172-172j). He supervises the Office of Programs Review and Analysis (established by the Secretary of Defense in DOD Directive 5100.1 of December 20, 1952) and exercises secretarial direction and supervision over the development and administration of the Program System. The Assistant Secretary of the Army (Financial Management) is responsible for all fiscal and financial activities, including: budgeting and accounting; auditing; collection and disbursement of funds; financial, statis-

tical and progress reporting and analysis; guaranteed loans, advance payments, progress payments and related matters in support of procurement; and the semiannual report of the Secretary of the Army.

Chief of Public Information

The Chief of Public Information is directly responsible to the Secretary of the Army and is responsive to requirements of the Chief of Staff in all matters pertaining to public understanding of the Army. He initiates, processes, and coordinates the release of information relating to public understanding of the Army; advises the Secretary of the Army, the Chief of Staff, and agencies of the Department of Defense on public information matters involving the Army; and, in accordance with policies established by the Secretary of Defense, coordinates and supervises, through the Office of the Chief of Staff, the worldwide implementation of public information policies and programs of the Department of the Army.

Chief of Legislative Liaison

The Chief of Legislative Liaison formulates, coordinates, and supervises the approved legislative programs of the Army (except for appropriation acts), and insures the maintenance of proper relationships between the Army and the Congress. He also advises the Secretary of the Army, the Under Secretary of the Army, the assistant Secretaries of the Army, and the Chief of Staff on the situation of the Department of the Army in its relations with the Congress and on

developments which may affect the legislative program of the Department of the Army.

General Counsel

The General Counsel is directly responsible to the Secretary of the Army. He serves as civilian legal adviser to the Secretary, as directed. In addition, he provides legal advice and assistance, as requested, to the Under Secretary and Assistant Secretaries of the Army.

Administrative Assistant

The Administrative Assistant aids the Secretary of the Army in directing the administration of the Department. He advises the Secretary on matters of administrative policy, serves as member of the Board of Directors of the Panama Canal Company, and acts for the Secretary of the Army on all official matters not requiring his personal attention. In addition, he is responsible for administrative services rendered to the Department of the Army, and for the administration of the Office, Secretary of the Army, including comprehensive management and personnel programs.

Army Policy Council

The Army Policy Council is the senior policy advisory council of the Department of the Army. It provides the central clearing house for consideration and disposition of important matters of Army policy by the Secretary, Under Secretary, Assistant Secretaries, Chief of Staff, Vice Chief of Staff, Deputy Chiefs of Staff, and Comptroller of the Army.

Army Staff

The Army Staff is the staff of the Secretary of the Army at the seat of Government and includes the Chief of Staff and his immediate assistants, the

General and Special Staffs, and the Technical Staffs. The Army Staff renders professional advice and assistance to the Secretary of the Army, the

Under Secretary of the Army, and the Assistant Secretaries of the Army. It is the duty of the Army Staff to:

Prepare such plans for the national security, and the use of the Army for that purpose, both separately and in conjunction with the naval and air forces, and for recruiting, organizing, supplying, equipping, training, serving, mobilizing, and demobilizing the United States Army, as will assist the execution of any power vested in, duty imposed upon, or function assigned to the Secretary of the Army or the Chief of Staff.

Investigate and report upon all questions affecting the efficiency of the Army and its state of preparation for military operations.

Prepare detailed instructions for the execution of approved plans and to supervise the execution of such plans and instructions.

Act as the agents of the Secretary of the Army and the Chief of Staff in coordinating the action of all organizations of the Army Establishment.

Perform such other duties not otherwise assigned by law as may be prescribed by the Secretary of the Army.

Chief of Staff

The Chief of Staff is the principal military adviser of the Secretary of the Army and is charged by him with the planning, development, execution, review, and analysis of the Army program. The Chief of Staff, under the direction of the Secretary of the Army, supervises all members and organizations of the Army, performs the duties prescribed for him by the National Security Act of 1947 and other laws, and performs such other military duties not otherwise assigned by law as may be

assigned to him by the President or by the Secretary of the Army. Except as otherwise prescribed by law, by the President, or by the Secretary of Defense, the Chief of Staff performs his duties under the direction of the Secretary of the Army. The Chief of Staff, by virtue of his position, takes rank above all officers on the active list of the Army, Navy, and Air Force, except the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and except the Chief of Naval Operations and the Chief of Staff, United States Air Force, if those latter two officers' appointments, as such, antedate his. The Chief of Staff presides over the Army Staff. He is directly responsible to the Secretary of the Army for the efficiency of the Army, its state of preparation for military operations and plans therefor. He transmits to the Secretary of the Army plans and recommendations prepared by the Army Staff, advises him in regard thereto, and, upon the approval of plans or recommendations by the Secretary of the Army, acts as the agent of the Secretary of the Army in carrying the same into effect.

VICE CHIEF OF STAFF.—The Vice Chief of Staff is the principal adviser and assistant to the Chief of Staff, and acts for him in his absence.

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL.—The Inspector General inquires into and reports upon matters which affect the discipline and economy of the Army and makes such inspections, investigations, surveys, studies, and reports as may be prescribed by law or regulations, or as may be directed by the Secretary of the Army, the Under Secretary of the Army, the Assistant Secretaries of the Army, or the Chief of Staff.

Army General Staff

The Army General Staff is the principal element of the staff of the Secretary of the Army. It consists of all

commissioned officers assigned to the offices of Chief of Staff, Vice Chief of Staff, Deputy Chiefs of Staff, Comp-

troller of the Army, Assistant Chiefs of Staff, G-1, G-2, G-3, Secretary of the General Staff, General Staff Committee on National Guard and Reserve Policy (resident members only), and Director, Women's Army Corps. Under the direction of the Chief of Staff the Army General Staff renders professional advice and assistance to the Secretary of the Army, the Under Secretary of the Army, and the Assistant Secretaries of the Army, in providing broad basic policies and plans for the Commanding General, Continental Army Command, the commanding generals of the Continental Armies and the Oversea Army Commands, the Commanding General, Military District of Washington, the Commanding General, Army Antiaircraft Command, and the heads of other Department of the Army staff agencies to enable them to prepare and execute detailed programs for the development of the Army as a well-balanced and efficient military team. The heads of staff agencies are responsible for the development, execution, review, and analysis of primary programs for which they have been designated as program directors. The Army General Staff specifically assists the Secretary in the preparation and issuance of directives in the name of the Secretary of the Army to implement plans and policies and in the supervision of the execution and implementation of these directives.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS AND ADMINISTRATION.—The Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations and Administration is responsible to the Chief of Staff for the coordinated execution of approved Army plans and programs in all operational and administrative activities and for the coordination of implementing plans therefor, except for the execution and coordination of those operational and administrative activities specifically assigned to the Deputy Chief of Staff for Logistics and to the Comptroller of the Army.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PLANS AND RESEARCH.—The Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans and Research is responsible to the Chief of Staff for directing, supervising, and coordinating preparation of all Army plans and primary programs; for planning, general direction, and supervision of all Army research and development; and as the Army Operations Deputy of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, advises the Chief of Staff on Joint Chiefs of Staff matters and represents the Chief of Staff in the Joint Chiefs of Staff organization as appropriate.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR LOGISTICS.—The Deputy Chief of Staff for Logistics, under the functional supervision of the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Logistics and Research and Development) and under the direct supervision and control of the Chief of Staff, plans for and supervises Army activities in purchasing, contracting, and other procurement and related industrial matters, and in general supply and logistics services; exercises controls over policies, procedures, standards, funds, manpower, and personnel which are essential to the discharge of this responsibility, including the development of logistic doctrine and manuals, and supervision of the conduct of logistic training. In addition thereto, he directs and controls the Technical Staffs and Services, except as to the civil functions of the Engineers. On matters of health, medical care of troops, and utilization of professional medical personnel, The Surgeon General has direct access to the Secretary of the Army and the Chief of Staff.

COMPTROLLER OF THE ARMY.—The Comptroller of the Army is under the direction and supervision of, and is directly responsible to, the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Financial Management), by delegation of the Secretary of the Army. The Comptroller of the Army is concurrently responsible to the Chief of Staff. The Comptroller of the Army integrates the review and analysis of Army pro-

grams, and formulates, coordinates, and supervises accounting, fiscal, audit, budgetary, statistical, and management engineering activities of the Army, including the supervision of legislative policies and programs pertaining to appropriation acts. Within his scope of responsibility, the Comptroller's relationship to the Chief of Staff and the Army Staff corresponds to that of a Deputy Chief of Staff. The Chief of Finance is under the direct supervision and control of the Comptroller of the Army.

SECRETARY OF THE GENERAL STAFF.—The Secretary of the General Staff administers and coordinates the internal activities of the Office of the Chief of Staff. He is also charged with responsibility for the receipt and expeditious dispatch of communications between the Office of the Chief of Staff and the President, the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Secretary of the Army, the Under Secretary of the Army, the Assistant Secretaries of the Army, and the Army Staff.

GENERAL STAFF COMMITTEE ON NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE POLICY.—

The Department of the Army General Staff Committee on National Guard and Reserve Policy studies all policies and regulations affecting the organization, distribution, and training of the Army Reserve and those affecting the appointment, assignment, promotion, and discharge of the members thereof. This committee consists of an equal number of officers of the Regular Army and the Army Reserve. Its recommendations are reported to the Chief of Staff for transmittal with his advice thereon, to the Secretary of the Army in accordance with section 5, National Defense Act, as amended. When subjects to be studied have both a National Guard and an Army Reserve interest, the committees will consist of an equal representation from the Regular Army, the National Guard of the United States, and the Army Reserve. This committee will make a joint study and report its recommendations in the same manner as stated above. Members of the General Staff Committee on National Guard and Reserve Policy may serve on the Reserve Forces Policy Board.

Assistant Chiefs of Staff

The Assistant Chiefs of Staff, in conjunction with the Deputy Chiefs of Staff and the Comptroller of the Army, and under the direction and supervision of the Chief of Staff, render professional advice and assistance to the Secretary, Under Secretary, and Assistant Secretaries of the Army by developing and providing broad basic policies, plans, and programs for the guidance of the commanding generals and heads of major organizational elements of the Army Field Establishment. They specifically assist the Secretary in the preparation and issuance of directives and programs to implement such plans and policies, and in the supervision of the

execution and implementation of these directives and programs.

ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, G-1, PERSONNEL.—The Assistant Chief of Staff, G-1—

1. Plans, coordinates, and exercises overall staff supervision of the procurement, distribution, personnel management, welfare, effective utilization, and separation of military and civilian personnel, Army-wide.

2. Is responsible for the computation and analysis of personnel requirements of all major commands and staff agencies.

3. Develops, in coordination with the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3, military personnel authorizations for the Army.

4. Is responsible for the bulk allocation of personnel spaces to all major commands and staff agencies, and insures that overall personnel strengths do not exceed approved ceilings.

5. Develops, administers, and implements the troop program and other primary programs for which he is assigned responsibility.

6. Determines effectiveness and insures coordination of all military and civilian personnel programs.

7. Administers the safety program.

DIRECTOR, WOMEN'S ARMY CORPS.—The Director, Women's Army Corps, advises the Secretary of the Army and the Chief of Staff on all Women's Army Corps matters and supervises activities relating to the WAC; acts as Department of the Army staff adviser on plans and policies for the procurement, reception, classification, utilization, training, logistical support, assignment, and separation of WAC personnel; and inspects WAC units, detachments, and individuals in the Zone of Interior and overseas.

ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, G-2, INTELLIGENCE.—The Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, provides for, plans, coordinates, and supervises the collection and evaluation of information and the production, maintenance, and dissemination of intelligence pertaining to the war potential, topography, military

forces, and military activities of foreign countries; monitors the procurement, training, and assignment of military intelligence personnel; advises on counterintelligence matters and supervises counterintelligence activities; supervises military mapping; performs the Army cryptologic functions; and provides the official channel of liaison between the Army and foreign military personnel in the United States.

ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, G-3, OPERATIONS.—The Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3, develops and coordinates strategic and operational planning and military and politico-military policy for the Army; develops policies for the organization, operational requirements, training, mobilization, and demobilization of all components of the Army; and provides for coordination between the General Staff and the Joint Staff on these matters. He supervises strategic and operational matters relating to oversea and other major commands, including the deployment of military resources; and discharges General Staff responsibility as to those unified commands for which the Department of the Army has been designated executive agency. He develops, administers, and implements the primary programs for which he is assigned responsibility.

Special Staff

The heads of special staff agencies—within the framework of the broad basic policies and plans developed by the Deputy Chiefs of Staff, the Comptroller of the Army, and the Assistant Chiefs of Staff—provide advice and assistance to the Secretary of the Army, the Chief of Staff, other members of the Army Staff, and to all other elements of the Army Establishment on specialized matters for which they have been assigned responsibility. In addition to their Army Staff responsibilities, The Adjutant General, the

Chief of Chaplains, the Chief of Finance, the Judge Advocate General, and the Provost Marshal General, respectively, serve as chiefs of the following branches of the Army: Adjutant General's Corps, Chaplains, Finance Corps, Judge Advocate General's Corps, and Military Police Corps. These officers command assigned troops, activities, and installations, and, in this connection, they perform the normal functions of command. In addition, they exercise career management and assignment

authority over all members of their branches.

CHIEF, NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU.—The Chief, National Guard Bureau, participates with other agencies of the Army Staff and the Department of the Air Force in the formulation and administration of the program for the development and maintenance of a National Guard and the Air National Guard in the several States, Territories, and District of Columbia, trained and equipped, capable of immediate expansion to war strength, and available for service in time of war or national emergency.

CHIEF, ARMY RESERVE AND ROTC AFFAIRS.—The Chief, Army Reserve and ROTC Affairs, advises and assists the Chief of Staff in the exercise of his supervision of the Army Reserve and Reserve Officers' Training Corps, and keeps the Secretary of the Army informed on Reserve and ROTC Affairs.

CHIEF OF MILITARY HISTORY.—The Chief of Military History is charged with historical matters and prepares plans and policies for, and directs and supervises Army historical activities other than current reports.

THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL.—The Judge Advocate General supervises the system of military justice throughout the Army, performs appellate review of records of trials by courts-martial as provided by the Uniform Code of Military Justice, and furnishes legal service for the Army; and serves as the chief legal adviser to the Secretary of the Army, the Chief of Staff, and all Army Staff agencies. He reports directly to the Secretary of the Army with respect to courts-martial and certain legal matters.

CHIEF OF FINANCE.—The Chief of Finance is responsible for formulating, coordinating, and supervising plans and policies on the provision of finance service for the Army, and for providing this service, including the accounting for all disbursements and collec-

tions of funds applied in Army accounts. In addition, he is responsible for providing the liaison and for assisting other Department of the Army agencies in presenting cases before the Comptroller General and for reviewing all Department of the Army communications addressed to the Comptroller General and the General Accounting Office, except on matters pertaining to records administration.

In addition to his responsibility as head of a staff agency of the Department of the Army, he is also a commander of troops, activities, and installations assigned to his command, and as such performs the usual function of command.

CHIEF OF PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE.—The Chief of Psychological Warfare formulates and develops psychological warfare plans and special operations plans for the Army in consonance with established policy, and recommends policies for and supervises the execution of Department of the Army programs in these fields.

CHIEF OF INFORMATION AND EDUCATION.—The Chief of Information and Education is directly responsible to the Chief of Staff. He prepares plans and policies for and coordinates and supervises Army troop information and education activities in accordance with policies established by the Secretary of Defense; develops and coordinates Department of the Army information plans and programs in support of Army basic plans and programs; and advises the Secretary of the Army, the Chief of Staff, and agencies of the Department of Defense on policy matters pertaining to troop information and education within the Army.

CHIEF OF CIVIL AFFAIRS AND MILITARY GOVERNMENT.—The Chief of Civil Affairs and Military Government advises the Secretary of the Army, the Chief of Staff, and agencies of the Department of the Army on civil affairs and military govern-

ment policy, planning, programing, and implementation in accordance with approved policies and programs of the Army. In the light of over-all United States civil affairs and military government policy, he supervises and coordinates those civil affairs and military government activities which are the responsibility of other agencies of the Army Staff in accordance with approved policies and programs. He implements those civil affairs and military government policies and programs which are responsibilities of the Department of the Army but which are not the responsibility of any other Army Staff. Civil affairs also involve matters having economic and political implications which are included in base rights and other international agreements which are the primary responsibilities of other agencies of the Army Staff.

THE ADJUTANT GENERAL.—The Adjutant General provides administrative and operational services for the Department of the Army in connection with the procurement, classification, assignment, promotion, transfer, and separation of military personnel; records; correspondence; decorations and awards; postal activities; publications;

career management; personnel research; correctional custodial procedures; Special Services activities and such other services as may be assigned.

THE PROVOST MARSHAL GENERAL.—The Provost Marshal General provides, supervises, and controls security clearances of facilities, projects, and individuals in industry requiring access to classified information or contracts; supervises military police, prisoner-of-war activities, matters of good order and discipline, movement of refugees and traffic, prevention and investigation of crime within the Army, and the apprehension of deserters and those absent without leave. He also plans for and supervises the mobilization, training, and employment of military government units; and supervises and controls the Military Police Board, Criminal Investigation Laboratory, the First Criminal Investigation Detachment, and the Enemy Prisoner of War Information Bureau.

CHIEF OF CHAPLAINS.—The Chief of Chaplains advises the Secretary of the Army and the Chief of Staff on moral and religious matters and formulates plans for, and supervises, moral training and religious ministrations in the Army.

Technical Services

The heads of technical staff agencies provide advice and assistance to the Secretary of the Army, the Chief of Staff, other members of the Army Staff, and to all other elements of the Army Establishment on technical matters for which they have been assigned responsibility. As staff officers of the Department of the Army, they are responsible for the preparation of plans, estimates, and orders and for the coordination of their technical, administrative, and operational plans and activities with other agencies of the Army Staff. The heads of the technical staff are also heads of the technical services, in which capacity they com-

mand such troops, Class II activities, and Class II and III installations as from time to time may be assigned. As chiefs of services, they perform the usual functions of command. (The two functions of staff and command, although vested in a single head, are separate and distinct in that each involves different responsibilities and duties; the exercise of one is not to be confused with the exercise of the other.) In addition, they develop personnel requirements and exercise career management and assignment authority, within over-all Department of the Army policy, over all members of the following corps: Army Medical

Service (Medical, Dental, Veterinary, Medical Service, Army Nurse, and Women's Medical Specialist Corps); Ordnance Corps; Corps of Engineers; Quartermaster Corps; Transportation Corps; Signal Corps; and Chemical Corps.

THE SURGEON GENERAL.—The Surgeon General formulates medical and sanitary plans, policies, and procedures; provides and conducts programs to insure the health of the Army; and provides medical material and services for the Army, as directed. He also provides such material and services for the Navy and the Air Force, as directed.

CHIEF OF ORDNANCE.—The Chief of Ordnance provides ordnance material required for the Army and services connected therewith. He also provides such material and services for the Navy and the Air Force, as directed.

CHIEF OF ENGINEERS.—The Chief of Engineers plans, directs, and supervises an engineering, construction, and real-estate service for the Army and the Air Force (including military engineering support), and for other Government agencies as directed; plans, directs, and exercises technical supervision over the maintenance and repair of real property and operation of utilities plants and systems of Army installations as prescribed in Army Regulations 420-10; provides and services the engineer material required by the Army and, as directed, for the Navy and the Air Force; provides and directs Army mapping services; administers all matters relating to construction, maintenance, and real estate nec-

essary for the improvement of rivers, harbors, and waterways for navigation, flood control, other water uses and related purposes, and shore protection; and administers the laws for the protection and preservation of the navigable waters of the United States.

THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.—The Quartermaster General provides food, clothing, equipment, supplies, and services connected therewith for the Army, as directed. He also provides such articles and services for the Navy and the Air Force, as directed. He provides for the disposition of the remains of deceased military personnel and supervises the operation of national cemeteries.

CHIEF OF TRANSPORTATION.—The Chief of Transportation provides and secures transportation services for the Army, including technical and administrative advice and recommendations on matters relating to transportation; and provides the Navy and the Air Force with land and inland waterway transportation services for which the Army has responsibility.

CHIEF SIGNAL OFFICER.—The Chief Signal Officer provides signal services for the Army Establishment and for the other components of the Department of Defense, as directed.

CHIEF CHEMICAL OFFICER.—The Chief Chemical Officer studies and investigates toxicological warfare, including chemical, biological, and radiological warfare, and provides material and services pertaining to these types of warfare, except as specifically assigned to other agencies.

Continental Army Command

The Commanding General, Continental Army Command, commands the six armies within the continental United States, the Military District of Washington, and such other units, activities, and installations as may be assigned to the Continental Army

Command by the Department of the Army. He is charged with the general direction, supervision, coordination, and inspection of those matters pertaining to the development of tactics, techniques, organization, doctrine, and materiel for use by the Army in the

field and with the training and training inspection of the Army in the field within the continental United States.

The Army in the field includes all

types of military individuals and units of the Army Field Establishment utilized in, or intended for utilization in, a theater of operations.

Continental Armies

The commanding general of each of the Continental Armies and the Military District of Washington commands all units, activities, and installations within his Army area or the Military District of Washington, except those specifically commanded by the head of an Administrative or Technical Service or other agency of the Department of the Army. He is responsible for the operations, training, administration, services, and supply of all units, activities, and installations of his command, and for certain activities at installations reporting to the Department of the Army.

AREAS:

First Army (Hdq., Governors Island, New York 4, N. Y.)—Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, New York, Vermont.

Second Army (Hdq., Ft. George G. Meade, Md.)—Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Ohio.

Third Army (Hdq., Ft. McPherson, Ga.)—North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee.

AREAS—continued

Fourth Army (Hdq., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.)—Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, New Mexico.

Fifth Army (Hdq., Chicago 15, Ill.)—Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, Missouri, Indiana, Iowa, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Wyoming, Colorado.

Sixth Army (Hdq., Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.)—Montana, Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Utah, Nevada, Arizona, California.

Military District of Washington, with headquarters at Washington, D. C., comprises the District of Columbia and certain adjacent counties of Virginia and Maryland as prescribed.

TERRITORIES:

Territory of Hawaii—Headquarters, U. S. Army Pacific, Fort Shafter, T. H.

Panama Canal Zone—Headquarters, U. S. Army Caribbean, Fort Amador, C. Z.

Territory of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands—Headquarters, U. S. Army Caribbean, Fort Amador, C. Z.

Territory of Alaska—Headquarters, U. S. Army Alaska, Elmendorf Air Force Base, Alaska.

United States Military Academy

Superintendent..... LT. GEN. BLACKSHEAR M. BRYAN.
Commandant of Cadets..... BRIG. GEN. EDWIN J. MESSINGER.

The United States Military Academy is located at West Point, N. Y. The course is of 4 years' duration, during which the cadets receive, besides a general education, theoretical and practical training as junior officers. Cadets who complete the course satis-

factorily receive the degree of Bachelor of Science and a commission as second lieutenant in the Army or the Air Force.

Approved.

ROBERT T. STEVENS,
Secretary of the Army.

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY BOARDS, EXEMPTED STATIONS, MILITARY MISSIONS, AND COMMISSIONS

The following boards, exempted stations, military missions, and commissions are under the jurisdiction of the authority indicated after their respective names:

<i>Title</i>	<i>Responsible Authority</i>
American Battle Monuments Commission-----	The President.
Beach Erosion Board-----	Chief of Engineers.
Board of Commissioners, United States Soldiers' Home-----	Secretary of the Army.
Board of Engineers for Rivers and Harbors-----	Chief of Engineers.
Board for the Correction of Military Records-----	Assistant Secretary of the Army (Manpower and Reserve Forces).
California Debris Commission-----	Chief of Engineers.
Review Board Council-----	Assistant Secretary of the Army (Manpower and Reserve Forces).
Disability Review Board.	
Discharge Review Board.	
Personnel Board.	
Decorations Board.	
Board of Review.	
Physical Disability Appeal Board.	
Military Missions-----	Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3, Operations, General Staff, U. S. Army.
Mississippi River Commission-----	Chief of Engineers.
National Board for the Promotion of Rifle Practice-----	Assistant Secretary of the Army (Manpower and Reserve Forces).
United States Military Academy, West Point, New York-----	Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3, Operations, General Staff, U. S. Army.

JOINT SERVICE SCHOOLS

(See pages 182-183.)